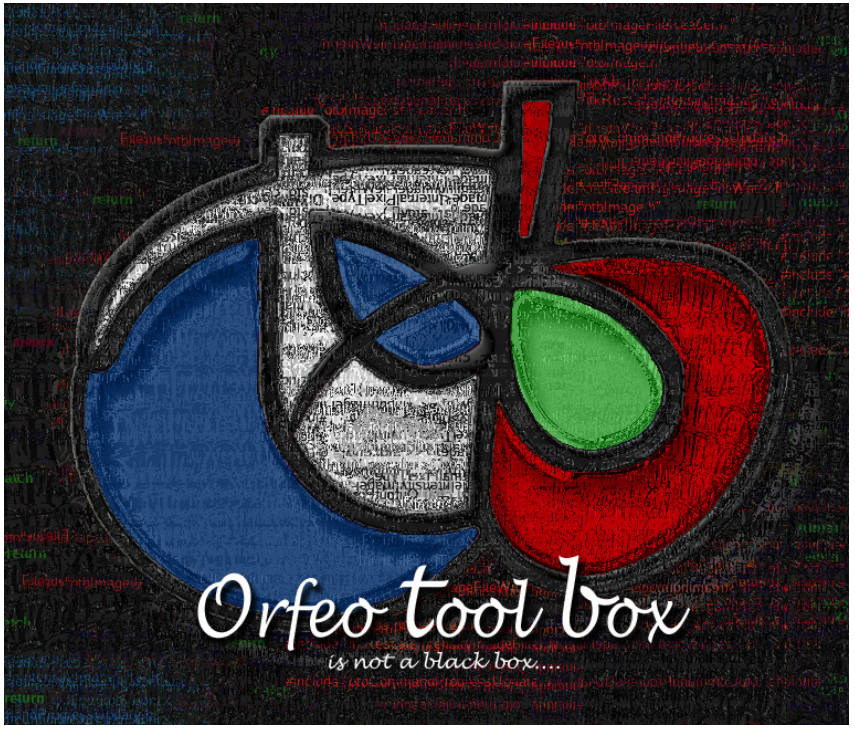
Orfeo ToolBox

Open source processing of remote sensing images (updated for 5.6)

OTB Team CNES



Things to know about OTB...

Orfeo ToolBox is:

- An **image processing library** for remote sensing
- **Free and open source software** under CeCILL-v2 license (equivalent to GPL)
- **Funded and developed by CNES** (French Space Agency) in the frame the development of the Pléiades satellite (and beyond)
- Used at CNES, ESA (European Space Agency), mission exploitation platforms, remote sensing labs, teaching...
- Written in **C++** on top of ITK (medical image processing)
- Built on the shoulders of giants (GDAL, OSSIM, OpenCV...)
- **Big Data** capable, thanks to built-in streaming and multithreading

orfeo-toolbox.org

Why open source?

Maximum reach

OTB is dedicated to every user of satellite images. Its wide dissemination contributes to the missions success (Pléiades, Sentinels. . .)

Quality and efficiency

OTB covers a vast panel of applications and thematic fields. Openness should:

- Facilitate appropriation and validation for users
- Encourage contributions and bug reports
- Available on multiple platforms
- "The Cathedral & the Bazaar"[1]: the more widely available the source code is for public testing experimentation, the more rapidly all forms of bugs will be discovered

Reproducible research

OTB capitalizes a part of the CNES R&D in IP, open source contributes to transparent, reproducible and trans-disciplinary research.

[1] http://www.catb.org/esr/writings/cathedral-bazaar/

Outline

Incomplete list of OTB functions

Pre-processing

- Radiometric calibration, orthorectification, resampling (raster and vector), pan-sharpening, stereo rectification...
- Sensor supported: Sentinels, Pléiades, SPOT6, SPOT5, Digital Globe satellites
- Geometric models (thanks to OSSIM), support for DEM (SRTM or GeoTIFF)

Images and vector manipulation

- Formats supported by GDAL (raster and vector), conversion raster/vector
- Region of interest extraction, of spectral bands, concatenation or splitting...
- Band math, color mapping, contrast enhancement
- Linear filtering, Mathematical morphology

(Incomplete) List of OTB functions

Feature extraction

- Edge detection, scale-invariant feature transform, lines, corners
- Radiometric indices, textures (Haralick, SFS, PanTex)
- Local statistics (Flusser moments, Histogram of Oriented Gradient)
- Keypoints matching (SIFT, SURF...)

Change detection

- Classic methods with image metrics comparison
- Multivariate Alteration Detector

Dimensionality reduction, hyperspectral processing

- PCA, NAPCA, ICA, MAF...
- Dimension estimation, endmembers extraction, Vertex Component Analysis(VCA)

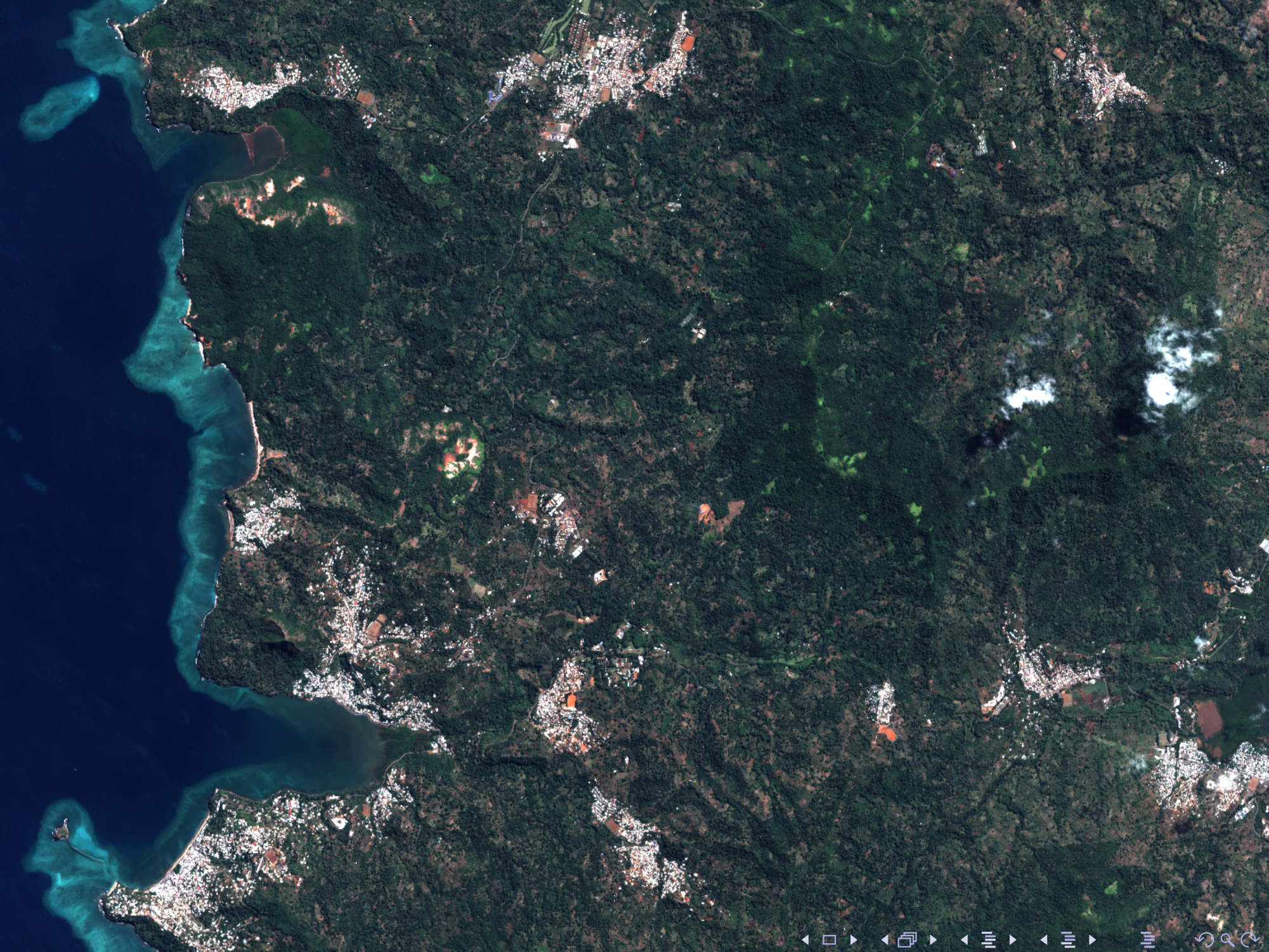
Incomplete list of OTB functions

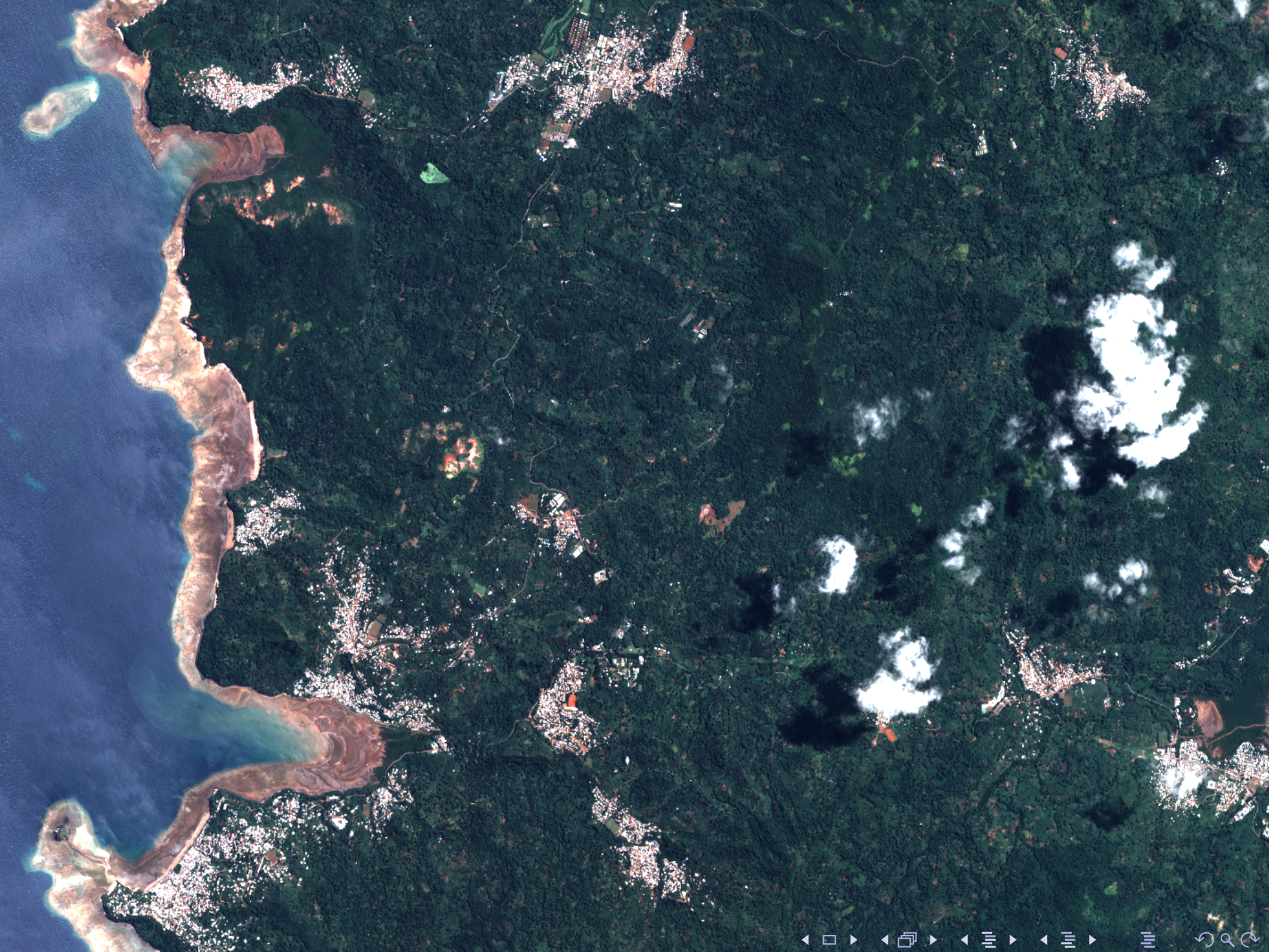
Segmentation

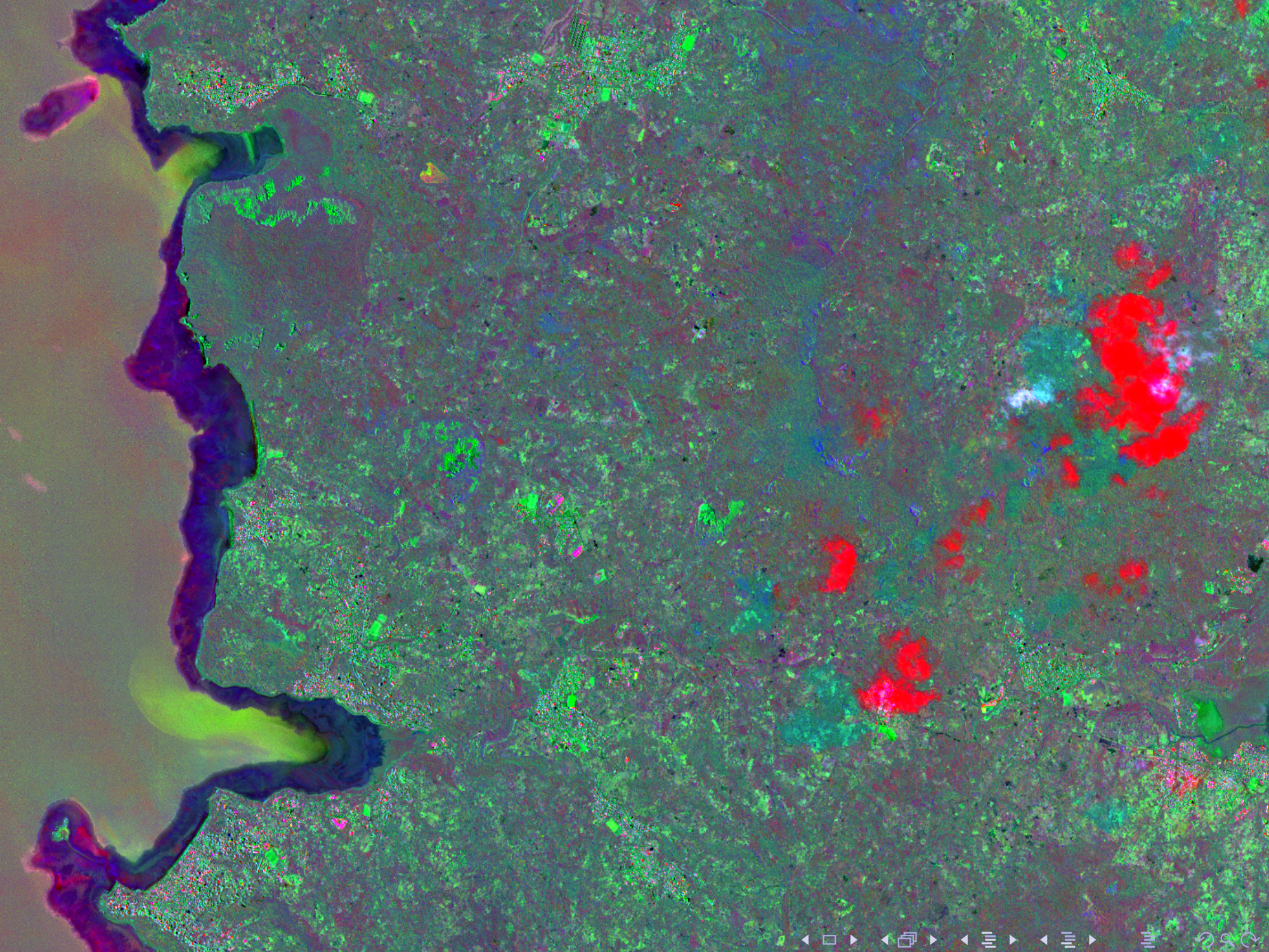
- Segmentation algorithms: Connected Components, MeanShift,Watershed...
- Methods to apply those algorithms on large dataset
- Vector or raster representation which allow Object Based Image Analysis

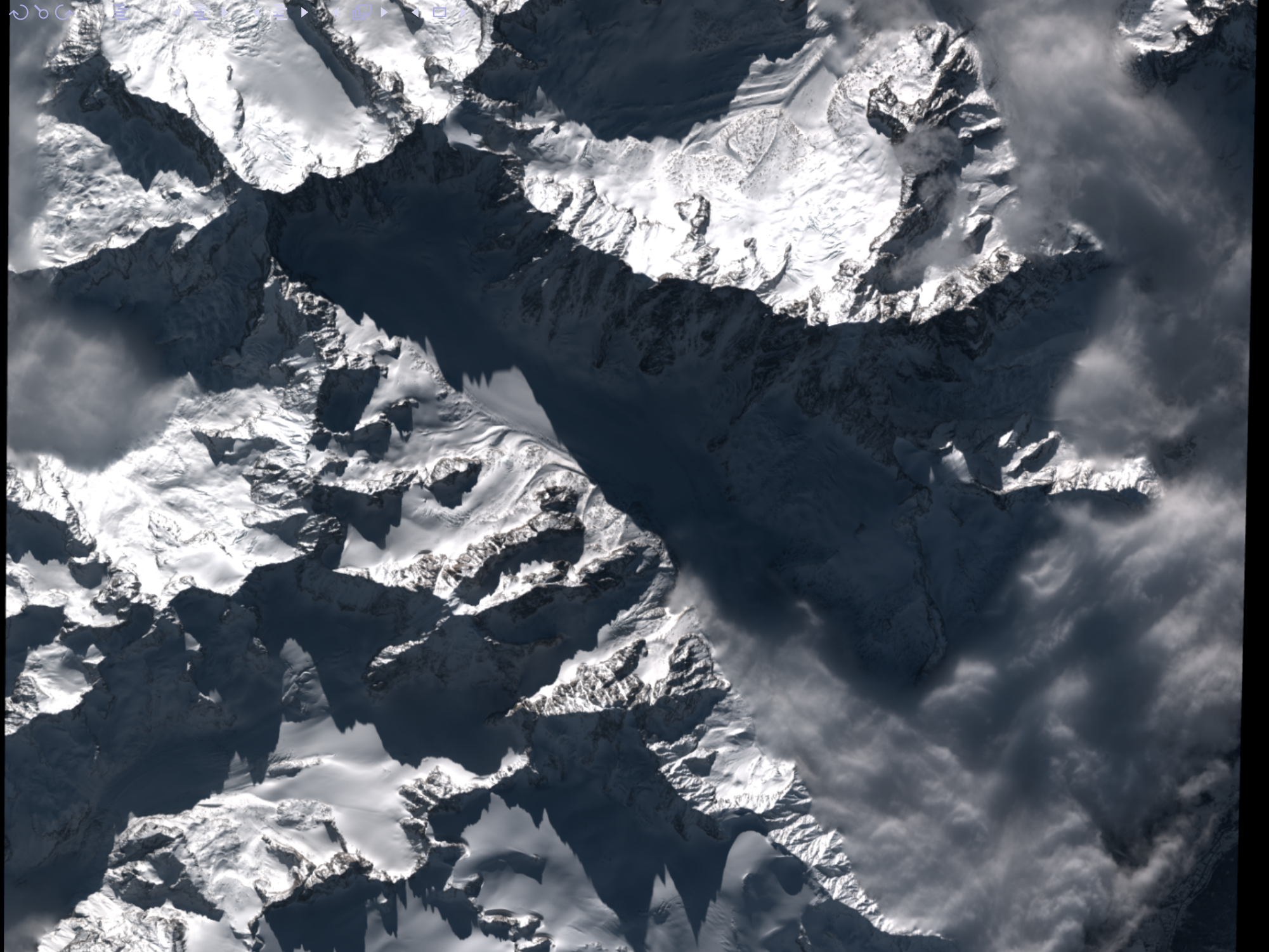
Classification

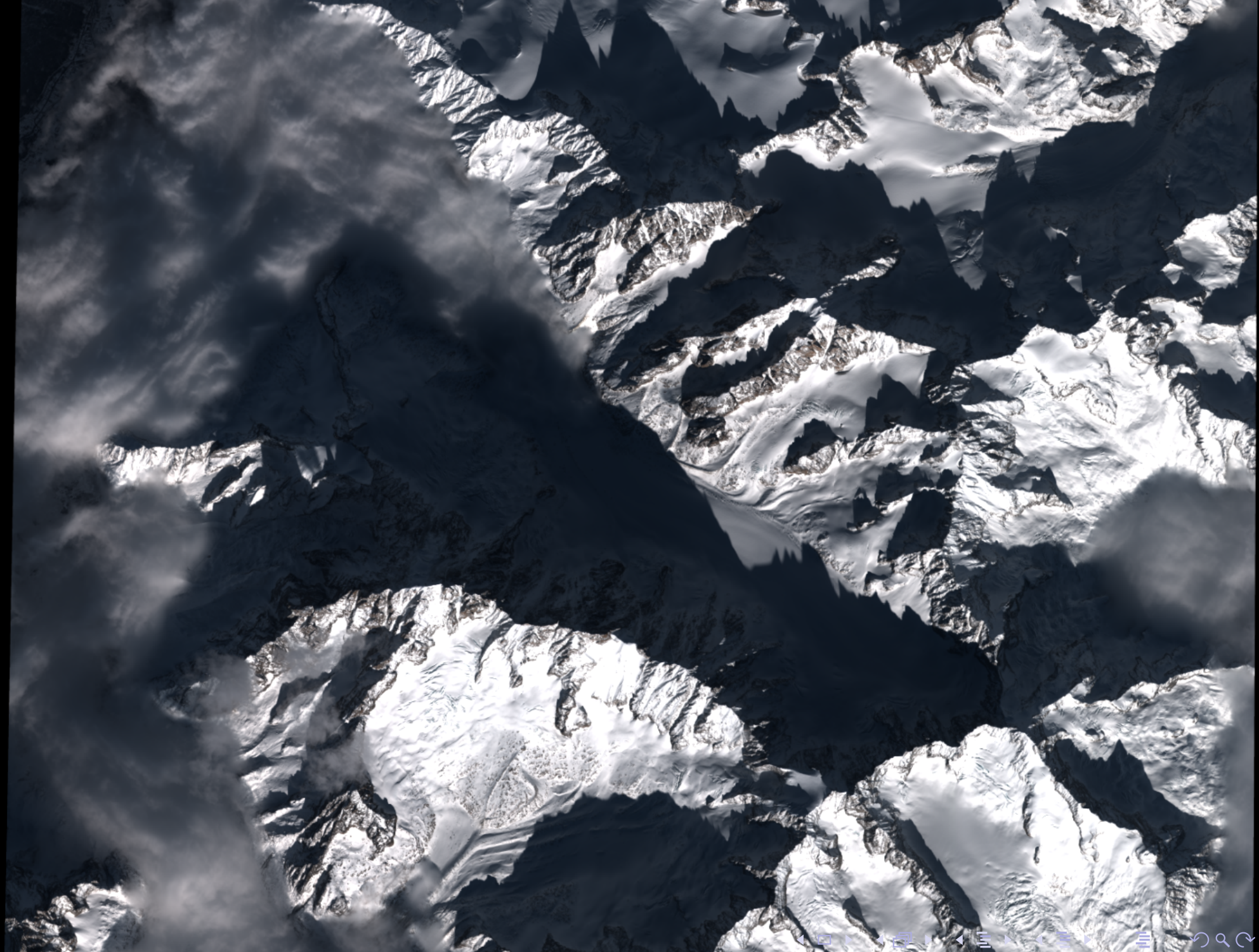
- 9 supervised methods available (including SVM and Random Forests)
- Fusion and regularization of classifications
- K-Means clustering or Kohonen maps
- Object classification (from a segmentation)

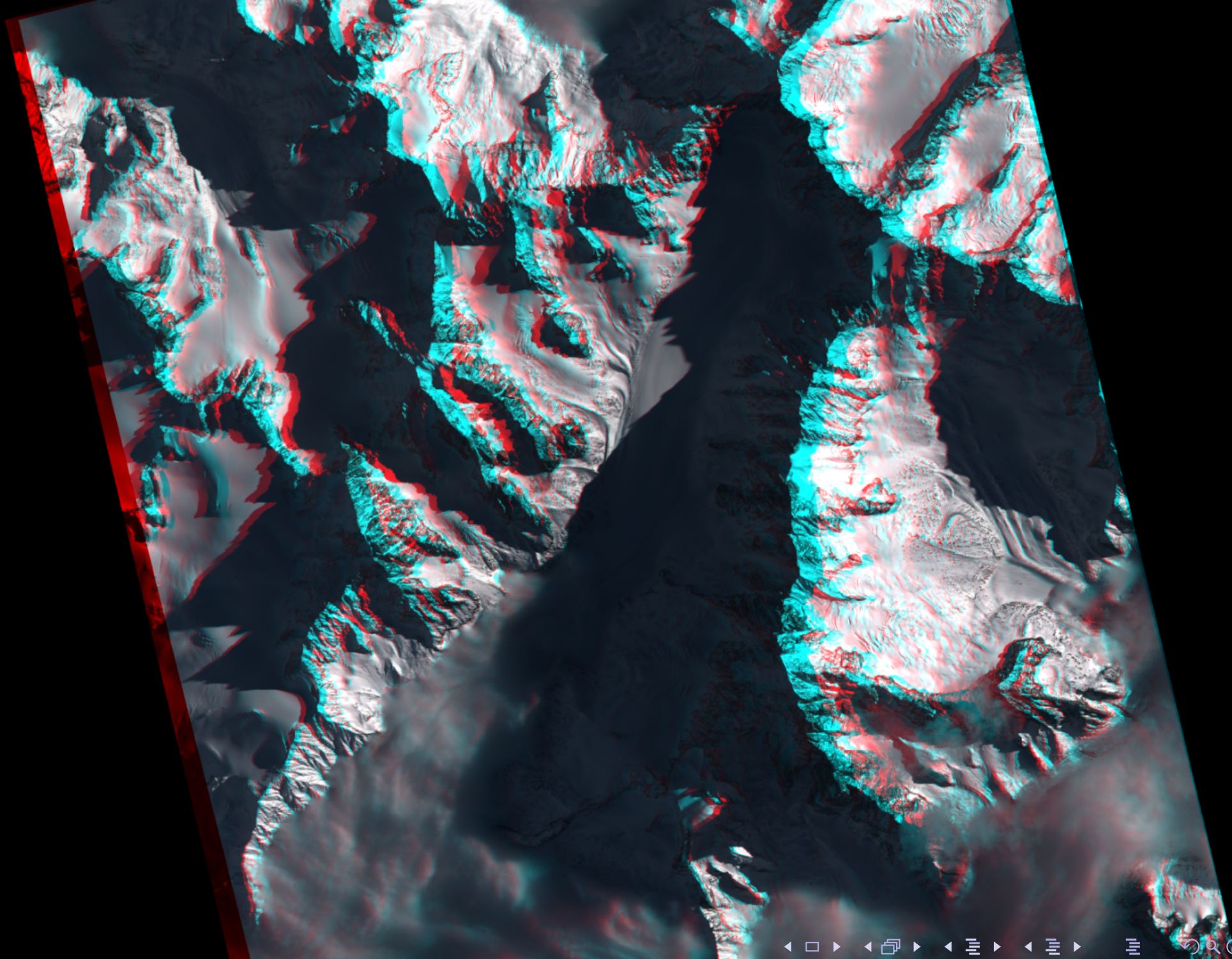












Outline

Build on top of other open source image processing software

Motivations

- Interfaces seamlessly with other image processing and remote sensing open-source software
- Increase the number of functions
- Combine tools to create hybrid data pipeline

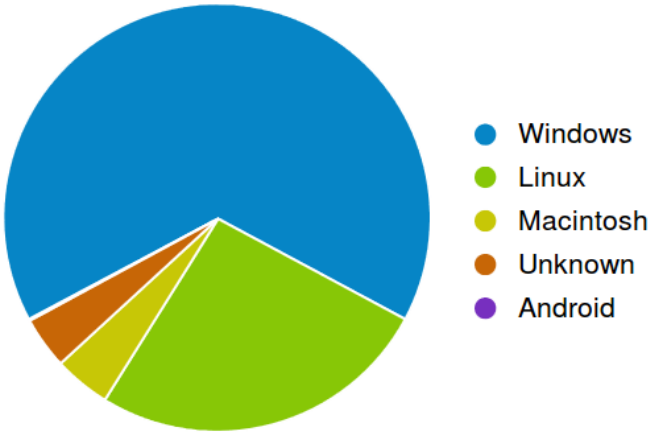
OTB backbone

- ITK: data processing pipeline
- GDAL: read and write raster and vector data
- OSSIM: sensor modelling and metadata support
- OpenCV and LibSVM: machine learning algorithms
- MuParser and MuParserX: powerful parsing of mathematical expression (band math)

Compatible (and available) on multiple platforms

Goal

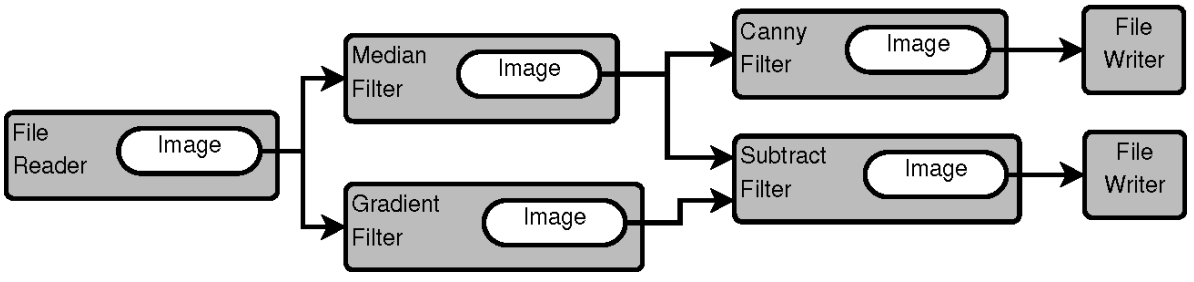
- Compile with recent versions of:
  - GCC
  - Clang
  - MinGW
  - Visual Studio...
- Binary packages available:
  - UbuntuGIS repository (GIS and IP software for Ubuntu)
  - Experimental Debian packages
  - Available in OSGeo4W (OSGeo tools on Windows)
  - Binary installers, Port and Brew formula for Mac OS X...



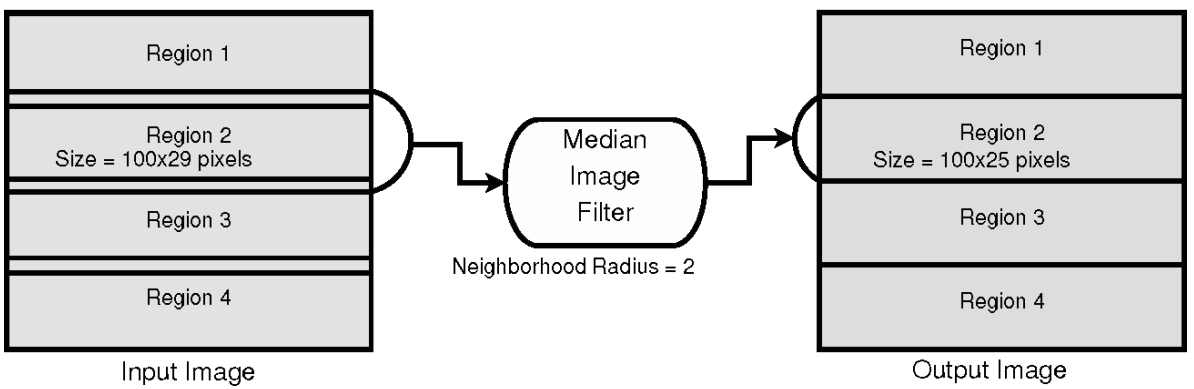
Number of OTB downloads on Sourceforge per Operating System

Flexibility, scalability: *Pipeline*, *Streaming* and *multithreading*

Pipeline data model

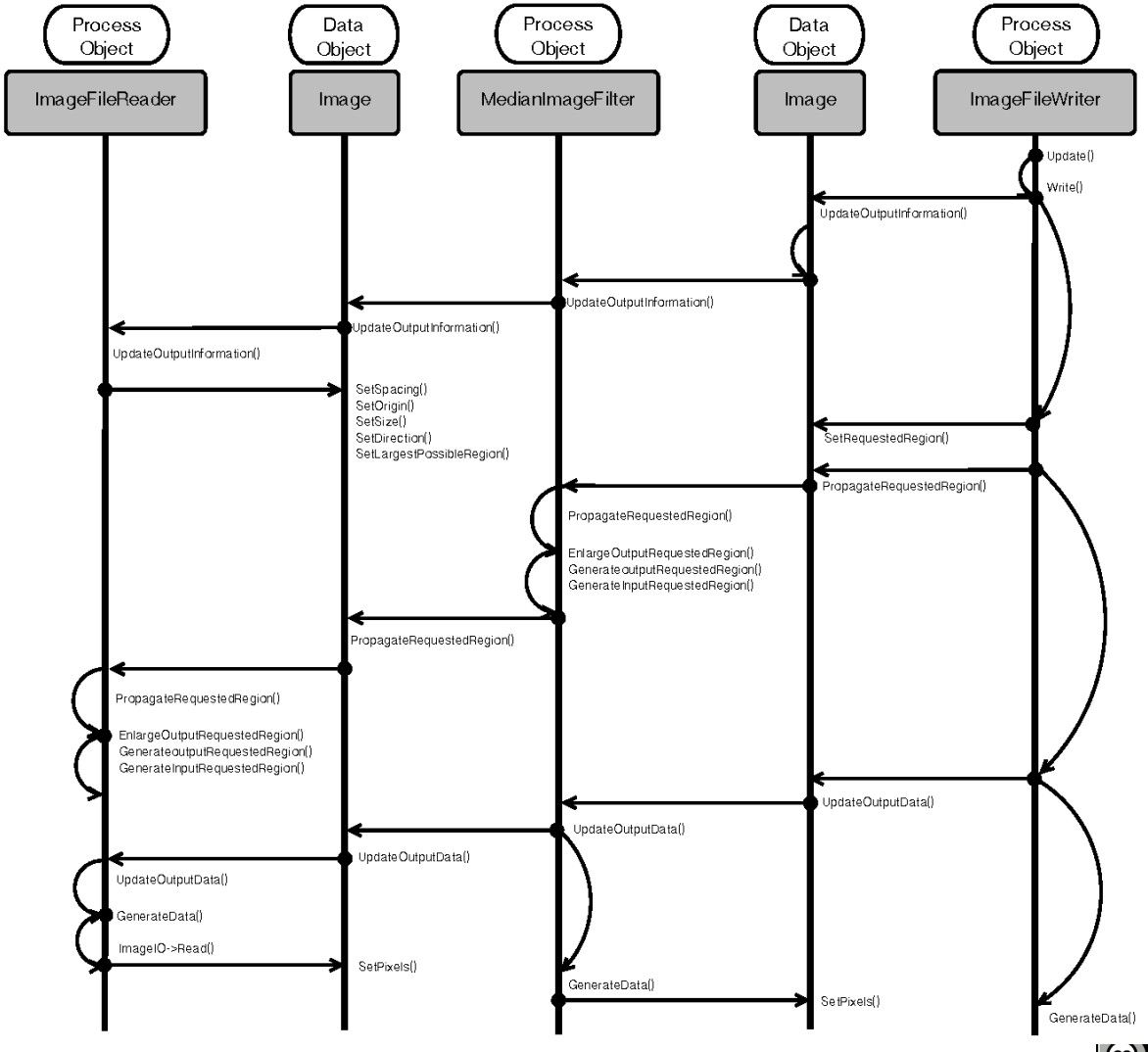


Streaming



source: `http://www.aosabook.org/en/itk.html`

Behind the scene



source: http://www.aosabook.org/en/itk.html

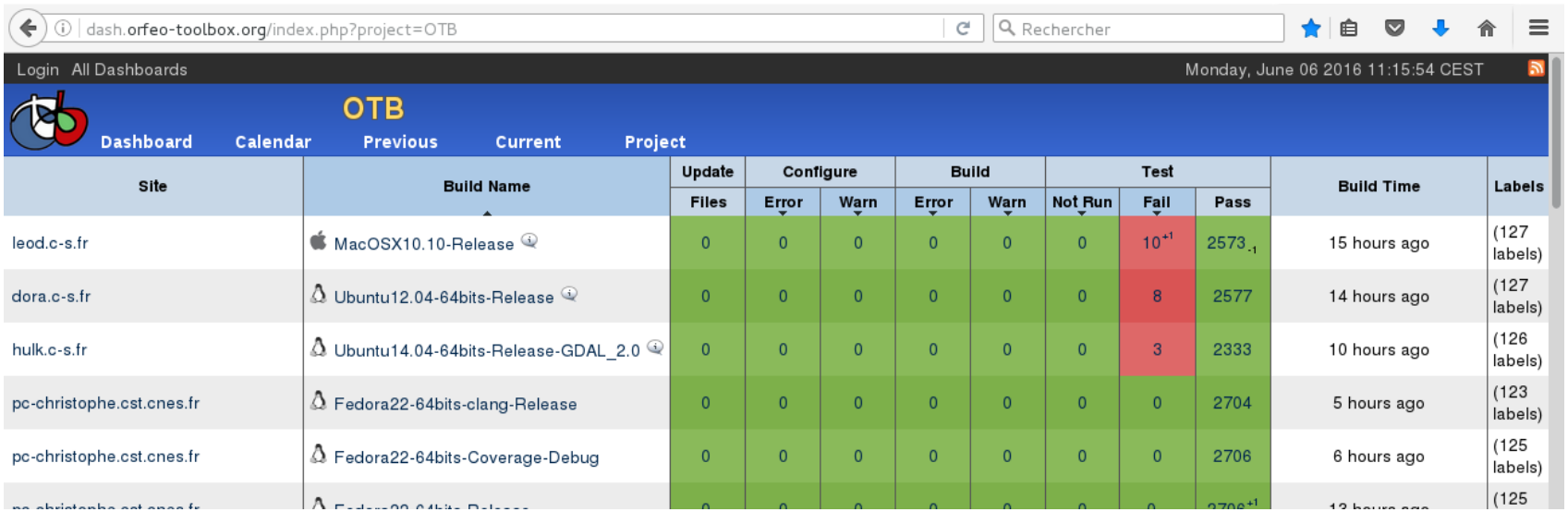
State of the art

- Try to keep track of up-to-date information about the latest developments, exchanging ideas, identifying future trends, and making networking
- Reference implementation of algorithms based on publications
- e.g.: morphological profile, MeanShift segmentation, Haralick textures, SURF keypoints...
- Reference implementation contributes by authors with their publications. e.g.: Large Scale MeanShift, object detection ...

How is OTB developed?

- Distributed version control: Git (migration from Mercurial in July 2015)
- C++ and CMake (CTest, CDash)
- Test driven development (TDD)
- Agile (scrum)
- Continuous integration and packaging

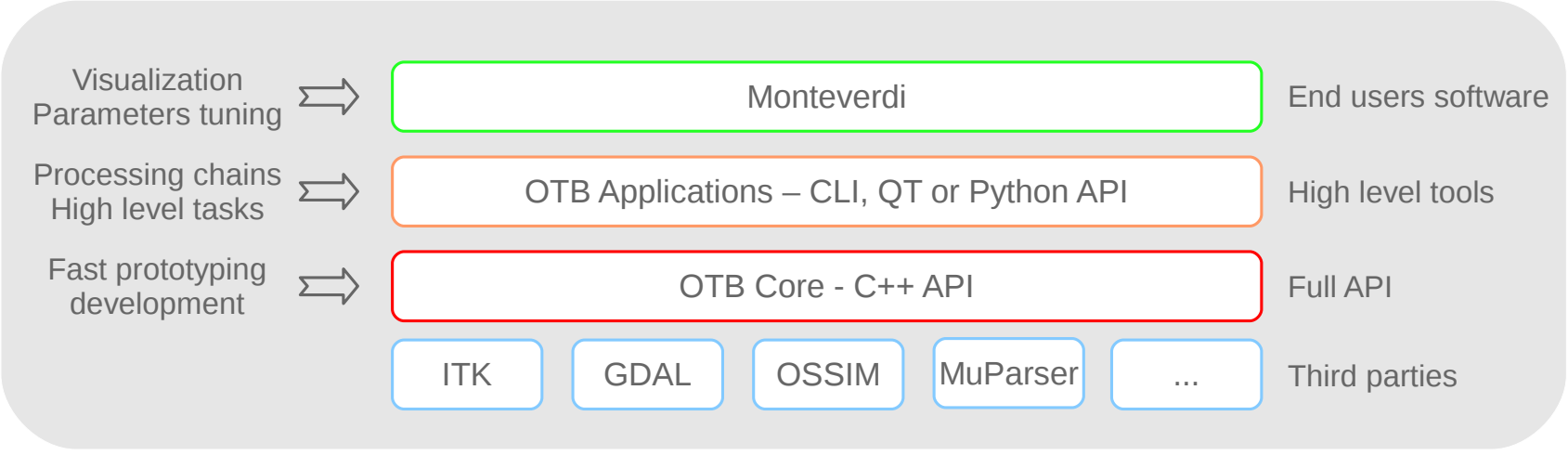
Every day, almost 3000 tests are compiled, launched on 16 different configurations.



Site	Build Name	Update	Configure		Build		Test			Build Time	Labels
		Files	Error	Warn	Error	Warn	Not Run	Fail	Pass		
leod.c-s.fr	MacOSX10.10-Release	0	0	0	0	0	0	10 +1	2573 -1	15 hours ago	(127 labels)
dora.c-s.fr	Ubuntu12.04-64bits-Release	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	2577	14 hours ago	(127 labels)
hulk.c-s.fr	Ubuntu14.04-64bits-Release-GDAL_2.0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	2333	10 hours ago	(126 labels)
pc-christophe.cst.cnes.fr	Fedora22-64bits-clang-Release	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2704	5 hours ago	(123 labels)
pc-christophe.cst.cnes.fr	Fedora22-64bits-Coverage-Debug	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2706	6 hours ago	(125 labels)
[illegible]	[illegible]	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2706 +1	[illegible]	(125

Outline

How to use OTB?



Write your own code

Flexible, access to full API, requires C++ knowledge

Use the applications

High level functions (e.g. segmentation), callable from CLI, Qt, Python, can be extended

Use Monteverdi

Visualization, data management, Access to all applications

Show me the code!

```
#include "otbImage.h"
#include "otbImageFileReader.h"
#include "otbImageFileWriter.h"
#include "itkCannyEdgeDetectionImageFilter.h"
#include "itkRescaleIntensityImageFilter.h"

int main(int argc, char * argv[])
{
  typedef double                          PixelType;
  typedef otb::Image<PixelType>           ImageType;

  typedef unsigned char                   OutputPixelType;
  typedef otb::Image<OutputPixelType> OutputImageType;

  typedef otb::ImageFileReader<ImageType> ReaderType;
  ReaderType::Pointer reader = ReaderType::New();

  reader->SetFileName(argv[1]);

  typedef itk::CannyEdgeDetectionImageFilter
  <ImageType, ImageType> FilterType;
  FilterType::Pointer filter = FilterType::New();

  filter->SetInput(reader->GetOutput());

  typedef otb::ImageFileWriter<OutputImageType> WriterType;
  WriterType::Pointer writer = WriterType::New();

  writer->SetFileName(argv[2]);

  writer->SetInput(filter->GetOutput());

  writer->Update();
}
```

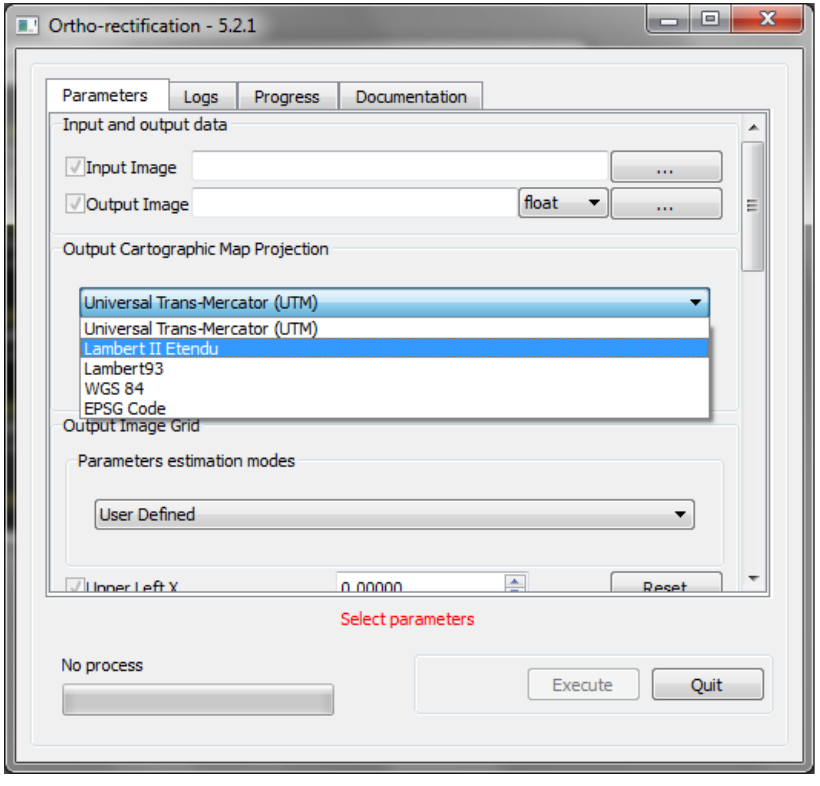
The applications: write it once, use everywhere

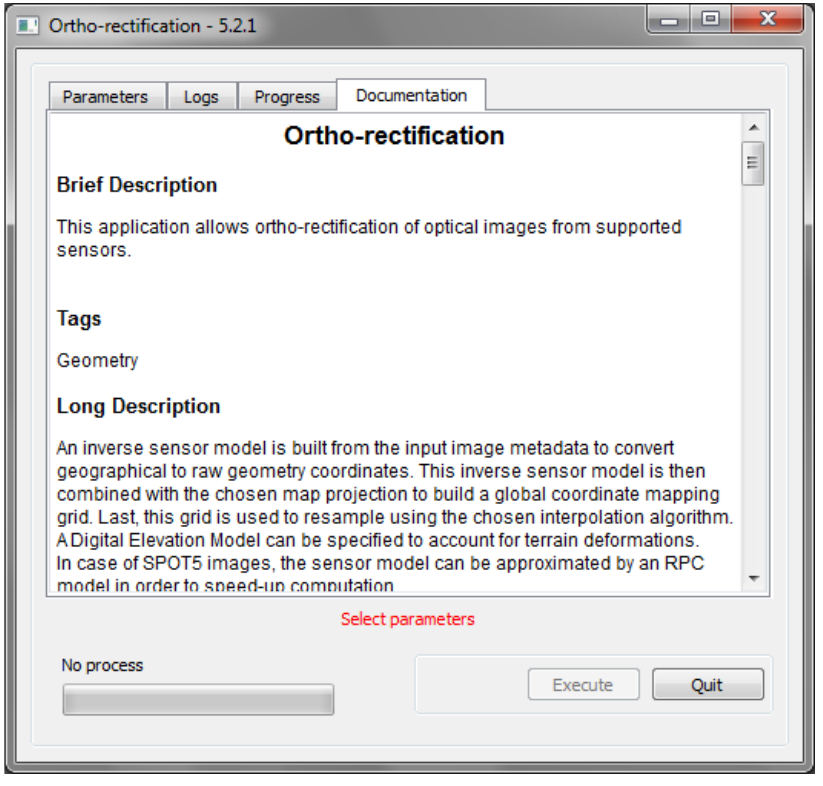
- 87 applications are shipped with OTB
- 1 application = 1 dynamic library (plugin)
- Applications are auto-descriptive and auto-documented
- Applications can be extended outside of OTB
- Several plugins players:
  - Command-line
  - Qt auto-generated
  - Python
- Applications are meant for integration in external systems

Applications: command-line invocation

```
$ otbcli_OrthoRectification

ERROR: Waiting for at least one parameter...
This is the OrthoRectification application, version 5.2.1
This application allows to ortho-rectify optical images from supported sensors.

Complete documentation: http://www.orfeo-toolbox.org/Applications/OrthoRectification.html

Parameters:
        -progress               <boolean>        Report progress
MISSING -io.in                  <string>         Input Image  (mandatory)
MISSING -io.out                 <string> [pixel] Output Image  [pixel=uint8/uint16/int16/uint32/int32/float/double] (default v
        -map                    <string>         Output Cartographic Map Projection [utm/lambert2/lambert93/wgs/epsg] (mandato
        -map.utm.zone           <int32>          Zone number  (mandatory, default value is 31)
        -map.utm.northhem       <boolean>        Northern Hemisphere  (optional, off by default)
        -map.epsg.code          <int32>          EPSG Code  (mandatory, default value is 4326)
        -outputs.mode           <string>         Parameters estimation modes [auto/autosize/autospacing/outputroi/orthofit] (m
MISSING -outputs.ulx            <float>          Upper Left X  (mandatory)
MISSING -outputs.uly            <float>          Upper Left Y  (mandatory)
MISSING -outputs.sizex          <int32>          Size X  (mandatory)
MISSING -outputs.sizey          <int32>          Size Y  (mandatory)
MISSING -outputs.spacingx       <float>          Pixel Size X  (mandatory)
MISSING -outputs.spacingy       <float>          Pixel Size Y  (mandatory)
        -outputs.lrx            <float>          Lower right X  (optional, off by default)
        -outputs.lry            <float>          Lower right Y  (optional, off by default)
        -outputs.ortho          <string>         Model ortho-image  (optional, off by default)
        -outputs.isotropic      <boolean>        Force isotropic spacing by default  (optional, on by default)
        -outputs.default        <float>          Default pixel value  (optional, on by default, default value is 0)
        -elev.dem               <string>         DEM directory  (optional, off by default)
        -elev.geoid             <string>         Geoid File  (optional, off by default)
        -elev.default           <float>          Default elevation  (mandatory, default value is 0)
        -interpolator           <string>         Interpolation [bco/nn/linear] (mandatory, default value is bco)
```


Applications: Graphical interface

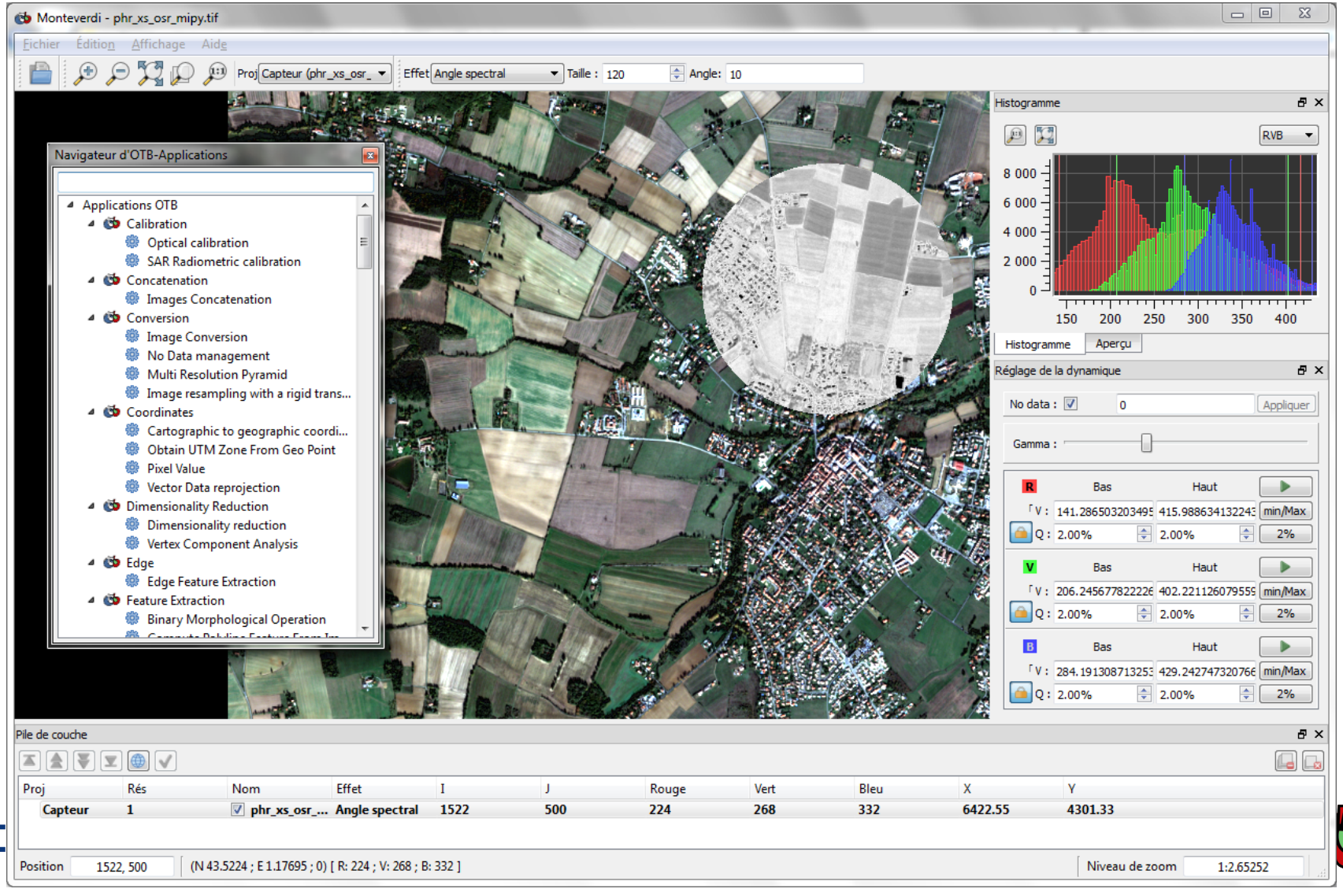




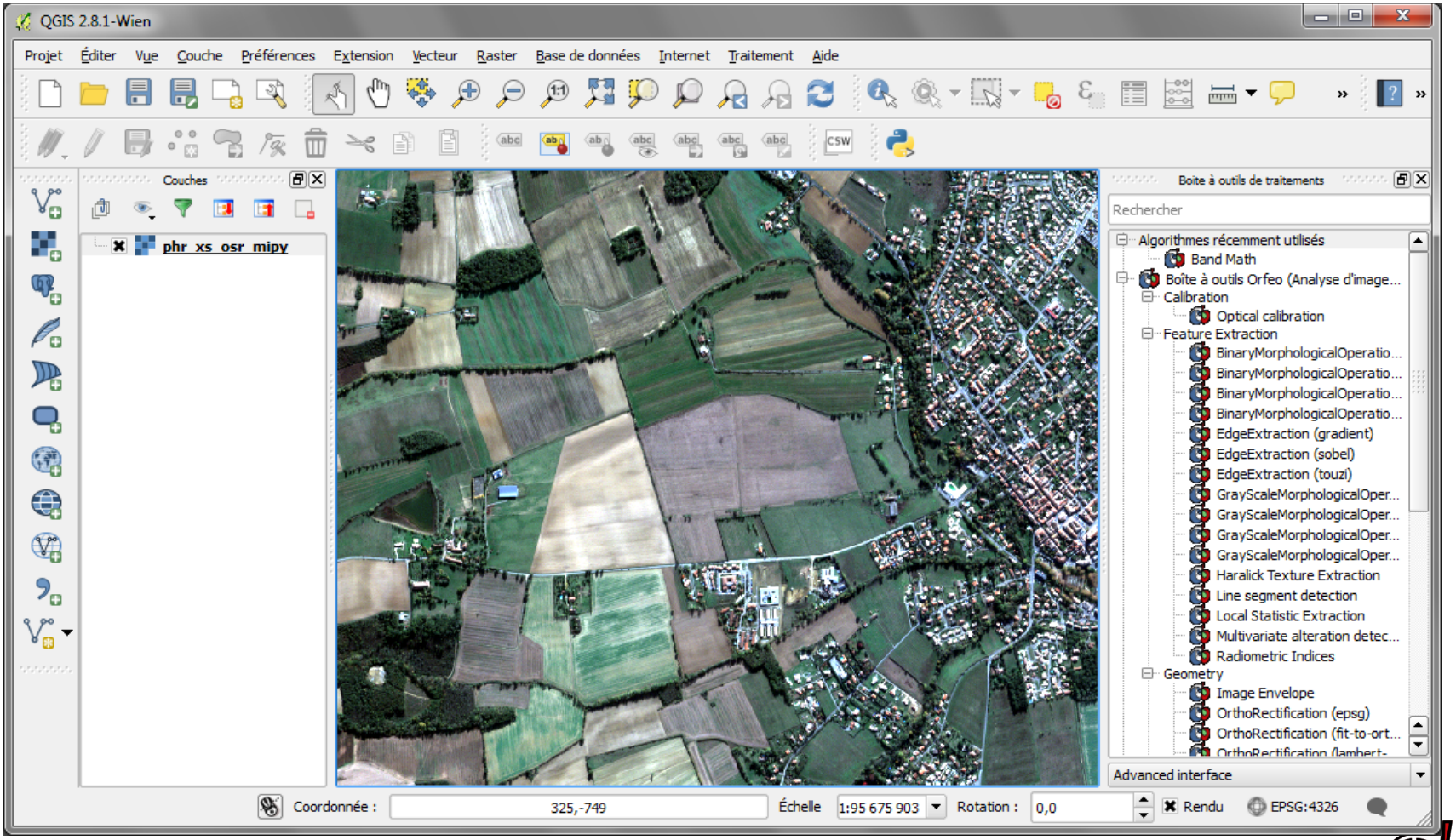
Applications: Python interface

```
#!/usr/bin/python

# Import the otb applications package
import otbApplication

# The following line creates an instance of the OrthoRectification application
OrthoRectification = otb.Registry.CreateApplication("OrthoRectification")

# The following lines set all the application parameters:
OrthoRectification.IO.IN = "QB_TOULOUSE_MUL_Extract_500_500.tif"
OrthoRectification.IO.OUT = "QB_Toulouse_ortho.tif"

app.MAP = 'epsg'
app.MAP.EPSG.CODE = 32768

# The following line execute the application
OrthoRectification.ExecuteAndWriteOutput()
```

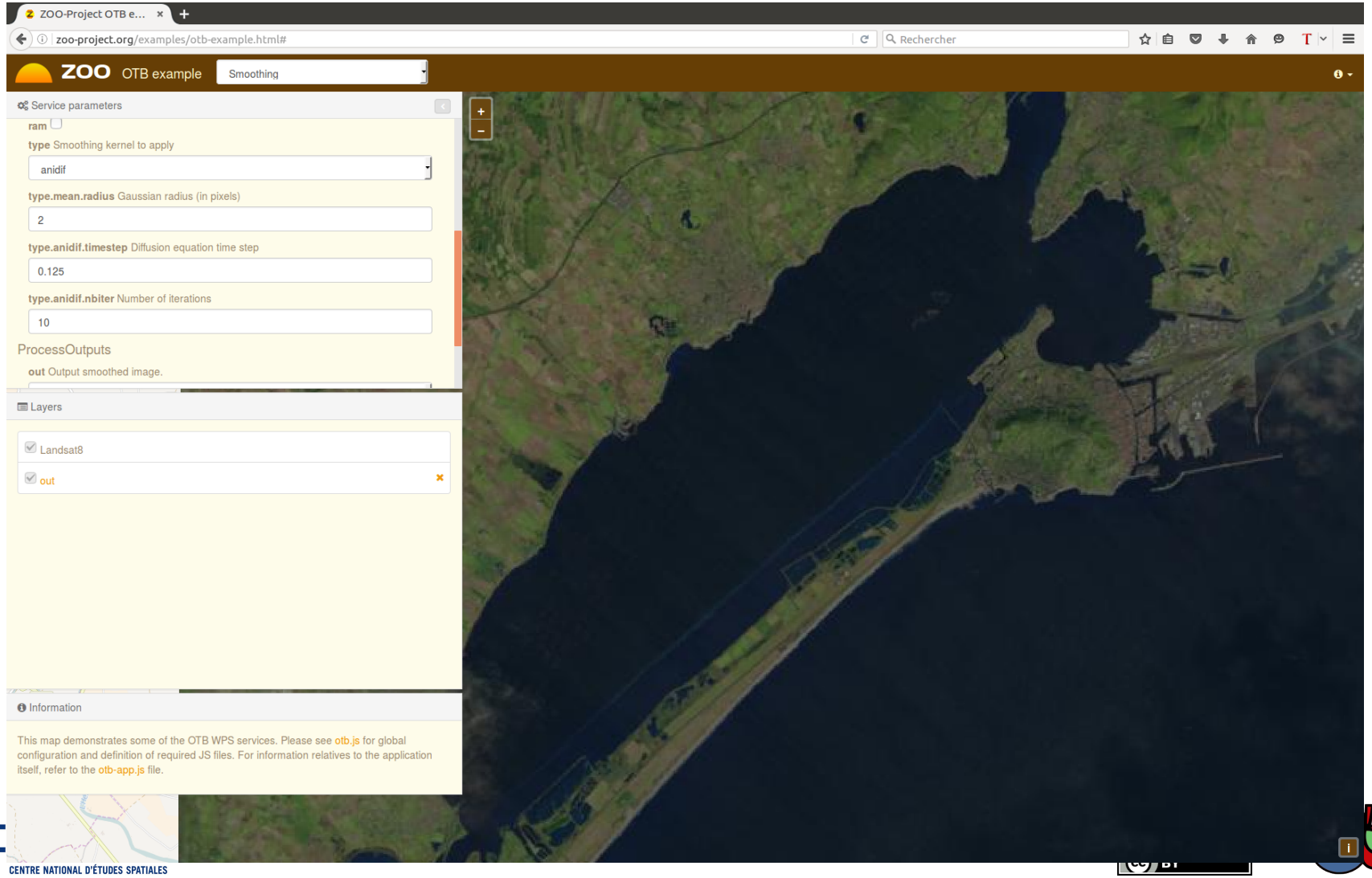
Monteverdi (acces to OTB applications)



QGIS



OTB applications as ZOO WPS service



Outline

5.0 (May 2015)

Make OTB more modular

- Better code layout, coherent modules (124 modules and 16 groups) with source, test and applications.
- Dependency management
- External contributions: `https://www.orfeo-toolbox.org/external-projects/`

SuperBuild

- No more third party software in OTB!
- The Superbuild downloads, configures, builds and installs dependencies
- Offline mode for compiling OTB without network access (e.g. airplane)

Open governance: Project Steering Committee

PSC beginning

- Until 2015: OTB is open-source software
- In march 2015: OTB become free software, with CNES as the first PSC

A club of developers, not managers

- High level project steering, roadmaps, communication and planning
- Vote RFCs: all members' votes have the same value (± 1, ± 0)
- Seats do not expire. Exits are by resignation or vote of expulsion
- The PSC is not a legal entity and has no funding

Numbers

- 5 members from 4 different organizations
- 2 releases under a PSC (5.2, 5.4)
- 3 online meetings (with public logs)

5.2 (December 2015)

OTB

- New SAR processing applications (polarimetry, radiometry, speckle)
- Support for Sentinel-1 products
- Better Python bindings
- Better GDAL 2.0 compatibility and support Sentinel-2 images
- Official package in DebianGIS (special thanks to Rashad and Debian maintainer)
- ...

Monteverdi 3.0

- Display an image mosaic or multi-temporal dataset
- Efficient visualization tools (local contrast, gradient...)
- Access to OTB applications

5.4 (May 2016)

OTB

- Switched to a fixed release schedule
- Merged Ice (visualization lib) into OTB
- External build of external modules
- New SAR decomposition methods: Barnes, Huynen, Pauli

Monteverdi 3.2

- Screen-shot feature
- Generate GDAL overviews
- Support for GDAL sub-datasets
- Added to the SuperBuild

5.6 (August 2016)

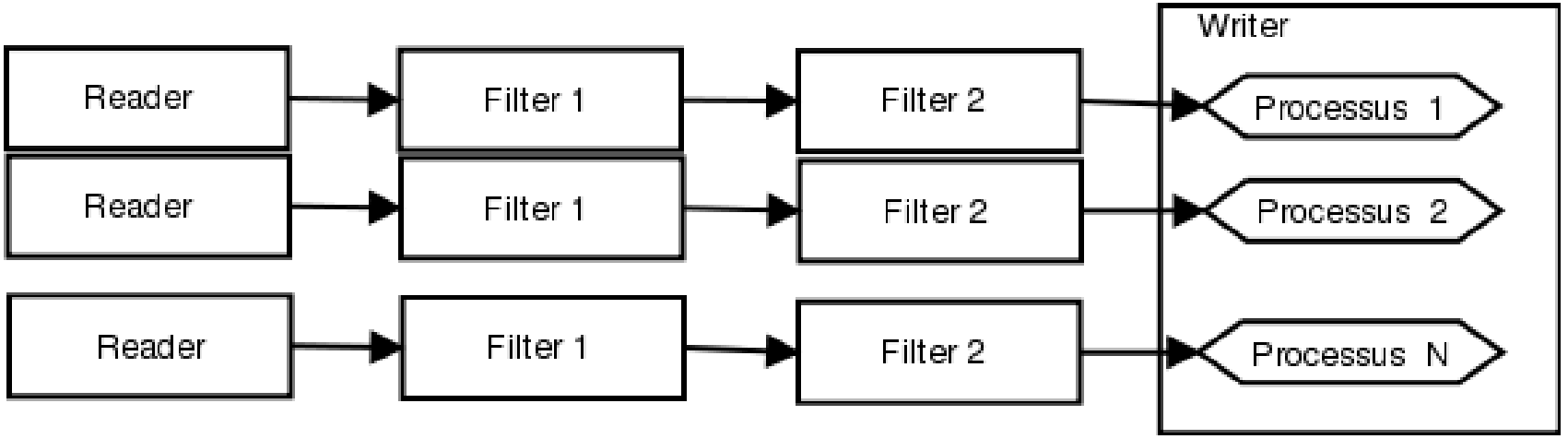
OTB

- MPI Image File Writer
- Samples extractor and selection for supervised classification
- Improve classification on vector
- Support for Sentinel-1 geometry (SAR sensor)

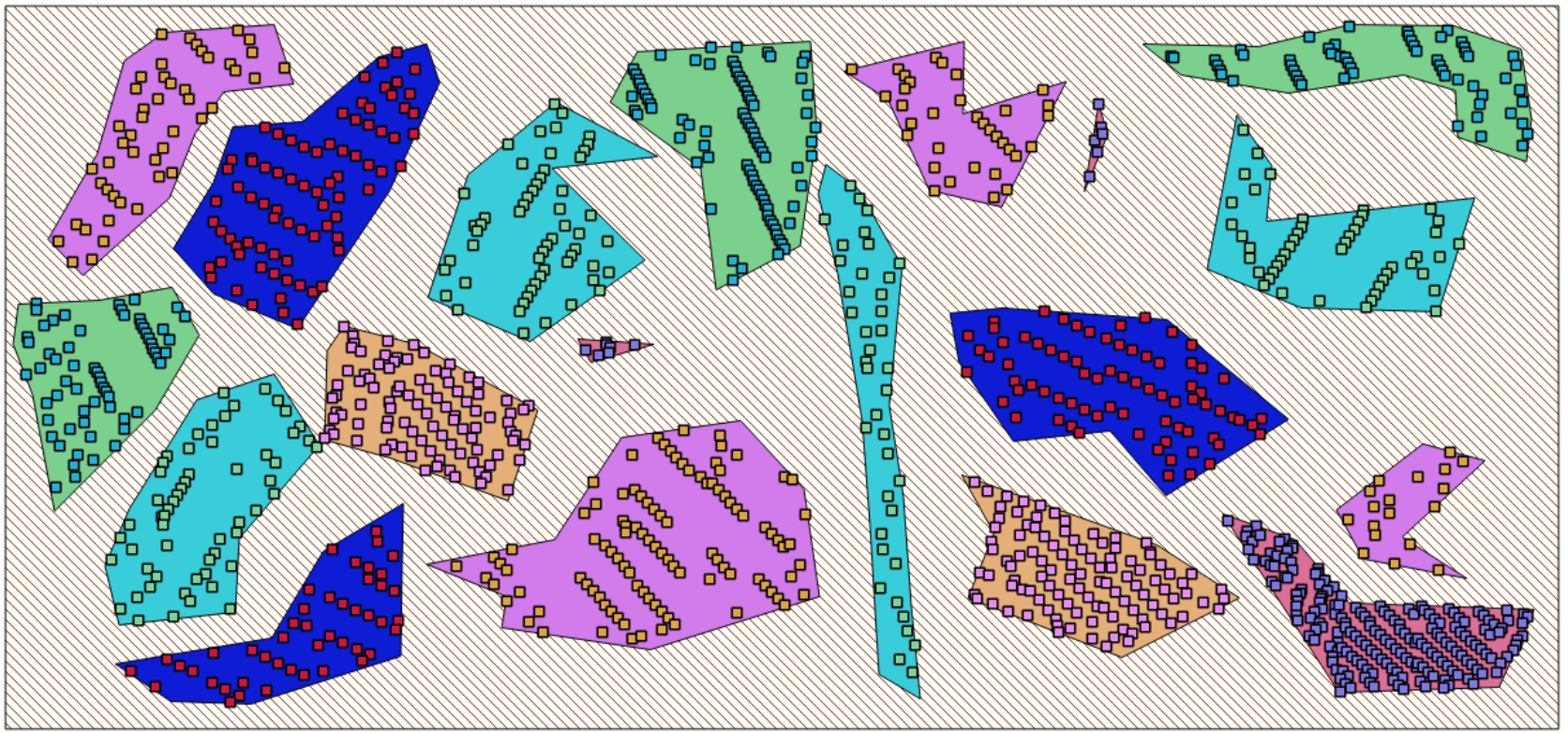
Monteverdi 3.4

- Improve OTB-applications display & search bar
- Open Sentinel-1 image (SLC product)

Parallel OTB pipeline with MPI



Polygons sampling strategy

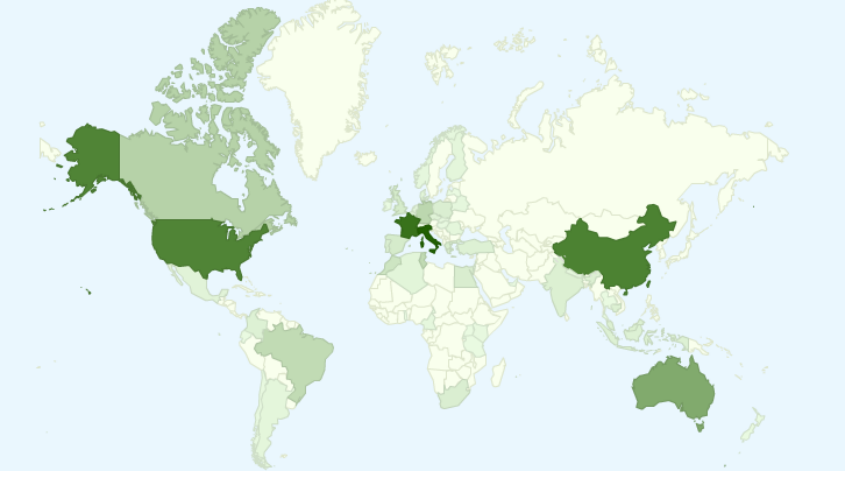


Outline

How many users?

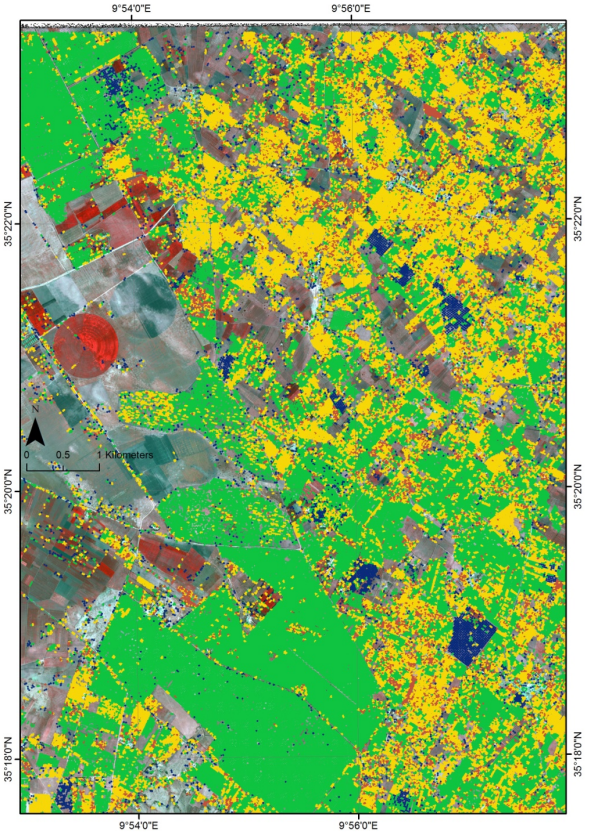
Hard to tell...

- ≈ 600 members on the otb-users list
- Between 100 and 150 mails by months
- ≈ 100 members on the developers list
- ≈ 118 user accounts on the bug tracker
- ≈ 50 contributors in the documentation
- ≈ 3400 downloads for OTB 5.0 on SourceForge(released June 1, 2015).



Success stories

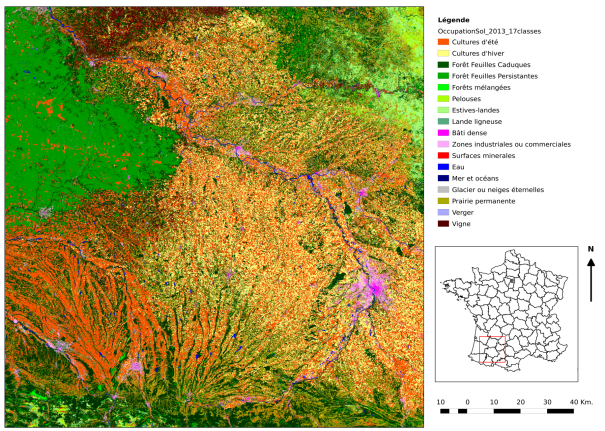
- OTB has been useful for (some) ORFEO users!
- Several training courses (3/5-day courses) given in France, Belgium, Madagascar, UNESCO, Hawaii,Finland...
- OTB has successfully processed 619 Pléiades images on RTU web site
- OTB provides many useful RS functions in **one single tool**
- OTB is/was the only open-source supporting PHR images (thanks to OpenJPEG)
- OTB equals or beats state-of-the-art tools (open source and maybe $$) on some points:
  - band calculator
  - tile-wise segmentation of full imagery
  - full scene classification with a range of machine learning algorithms
  - bridges between RS and GIS ...
- Beyond Orfeo, OTB is already used in several projects and software
- OSGeo incubation



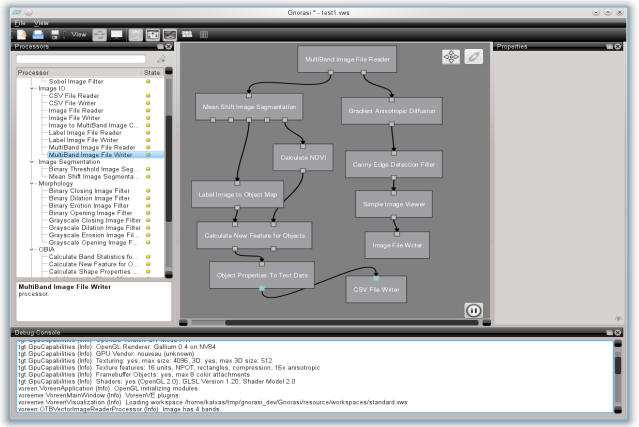
Thematic map from OTB segmentation, B. Mougenot - IRD

Projects and software using OTB

- OTB applications are available through QGIS processing framework
- OTB applications are available in Zoo Project (WPS service)
- OTB is a component of Sentinel-2 and Venus ground segment (CNES and ESA)
- Terr'Image: Educational software for satellite image analysis
- Use to prototype THEIA products from the Scientific Expertise Centres
- ESA Sentinel-2 for Agriculture
- Gnorasi Software (National Technical University of Athens)
- Geosud project(IRSTEA)
- TCM research program (ETS Quebec)



Prototype of THEIA Land cover product(CESBIO)



The Gnorasi software

Support/Help/Contribute

General resources

Site web orfeo-toolbox.org

Wiki wiki.orfeo-toolbox.org

Blog blog.orfeo-toolbox.org

Documentation and help

Guides Software Guide and CookBook (remote sensing recipes)

Doxygen doxygen

Users mailing list otb-users@googlegroups.com

Developers mailing list otb-developers@googlegroups.com

Follow-up

Look at the code? git.orfeo-toolbox.org

Find a bug? bugs.orfeo-toolbox.org

Agile? scrum.orfeo-toolbox.org

Weather? dash.orfeo-toolbox.org

Thank you! Any questions?